

# GUIDELINES ON VARIATIONS TO REGISTERED<sup>1</sup> PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS

# **National Drug Authority**

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In line with the National Drug Policy and Authority Act, Cap. 206 and the National Drug Policy and Authority (Registration) Regulations, 2014, the terms "Registration" and "Holder of a Certificate of Registration" as used in these guidelines are synonymous with the universally accepted term "Marketing Authorization" and "Marketing Authorization Holder".

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# **Guidelines on Variations to Registered Pharmaceutical Products**

#### Citation

These guidelines shall be cited as the "Professional Guidelines on Variations to Registered Pharmaceutical Products, Doc. No. PAR/GDL/005, Revision No. 3."

#### Adoption and approval of these professional guidelines

In EXERCISE of the powers conferred upon the Drug Authority by Section 5(i) of the National Drug Policy and Authority Act, Cap. 206 of the Laws of Uganda (2000 Edition), the Drug Authority hereby ADOPTS and ISSUES these Professional "Guidelines on Variations to Registered Pharmaceutical Products Doc. No. PAR/GDL/005 Revision No.: 3", made this 15<sup>th</sup> day of February 2023, that take effect on 20<sup>th</sup> February 2023

Signature

Dr. Medard Bitekyerezo

**CHAIRPERSON** 

National Drug Authority Kampala, Uganda

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#### **ACRONYMS**

APIMF : Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient Master File

EAC : East African Community

NMRA : National Medicines Regulatory Agency

WHO PQT-m: The WHO Prequalification Team – Medicines

#### **DEFINITION OF TERMS**

The definitions provided below apply to the terms used in these guidelines. They may have different meanings in other contexts and documents.

# Active pharmaceutical ingredient (API)

Any component that provides pharmacological activity or other direct effect in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease, or to affect the structure or any function of the body of man or animals.

#### Active pharmaceutical ingredient (API) starting material

A raw material, intermediate, or an API that is used in the production of an API and that is incorporated as a significant structural fragment into the structure of the API. An API starting material can be an article of commerce, a material purchased from one or more suppliers under contract or commercial agreement, or produced in-house.

#### Authorised pharmacopoeia (or compendium)

The current edition for the time being of any of the following, namely, the International Pharmacopoeia, the British Pharmacopoeia, the British Pharmaceutical Codex, the European Pharmacopoeia, the United States Pharmacopoeia and the British Veterinary Codex.

#### Biobatch

The FPP batch used to establish bioequivalence or similarity to the comparator product as determined in bioequivalence or biowaiver studies, respectively.

#### Finished pharmaceutical product (FPP)

A finished dosage form of a pharmaceutical product which has undergone all stages of manufacture including packaging in its final container and labeling

#### In-process control

Check performed during manufacture to monitor or to adjust the process in order to ensure that the final product conforms to its specifications.

#### Holder of a certificate of registration

Is a person resident/domiciled to any of the EAC Partner States who holds authorization to place a pharmaceutical product in the EAC Partner Sates and is responsible for that product.

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#### Manufacturer

A company that carries out operations such as production, packaging, repackaging, labelling and relabeling of pharmaceuticals

#### Patient Information Leaflet (PIL)

The leaflet in every pack of medicine that contains information on the medicine for endusers, such as patients and animal owners.

#### Pilot scale batch

A batch of an API or FPP manufactured, by a procedure fully representative of and simulating that to be applied to a full production scale batch. For example, for solid oral dosage forms, a pilot scale is generally, at a minimum, one-tenth that of a full production scale or 100,000 tablets or capsules, whichever is the larger, unless otherwise adequately justified.

#### Production batch

A batch of an API or FPP manufactured at production scale by using production equipment in a production facility as specified in the application

#### Stringent regulatory authority (SRA)

A regulatory authority that is:

- a) a member of ICH prior to 23 October 2015, namely: the US Food and Drug Administration, the European Commission and the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare of Japan also represented by the Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices Agency; or
- b) an ICH observer prior to 23 October 2015, namely: The European Free Trade Association, as represented by Swiss medic and Health Canada; or
- c) a regulatory authority associated with an ICH member through a legally-binding, mutual recognition agreement prior to 23 October 2015, namely: Australia, Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway.

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#### 1. INTRODUCTION

A registered Finished Pharmaceutical Product (FPP) Holder of a certificate of registration is responsible for the registered FPP throughout its life-cycle irrespective of the regular reviews by National Drug Authority. The Holder of a certificate of registration is required to take into account technical and scientific progress and therefore changes may be required to the registered FPP over time. The Holder of a certificate of registration may also wish to alter or to improve the FPP or to introduce an additional safeguard.

Regulation of drugs (FPPs) is, therefore, considered dynamic, taking into account that changes to the original dossier that was used for registration of the FPP may become necessary during the lifespan of the product. Any changes to a registered FPP (variations), whether administrative or substantial, are subject to approval by National Drug Authority

Guidance for the implementation of the different types of variations is set out in this document to facilitate the task of both Holders of a certificate of registration and National Drug Authority and to guarantee that variations to the FPP do not give rise to public health concerns.

The Guideline is therefore, intended to provide guidance to applicants on the conditions to be fulfilled and the type of documentation to be submitted before a variation can be approved by National Drug Authority Four categories of changes that require variation applications have been provided in these guidelines. These include notifications, minor changes, major changes and changes that make a new application necessary.

Changes are classified as major only in those instances where the level of risk is considered to be high and it is deemed necessary to provide National Drug Authority with adequate time for an assessment of the supporting documentation. Decisions on such changes shall be made by the National Drug Authority.

Particular circumstances are identified where lower reporting requirements ( $V_{min-zero}$  rated or  $V_{min}$ ) are possible.

The change categories are organized according to the structure of the Common Technical Document (CTD). Specific CTD sections have been identified for individual data requirements in order to assist in the filing of documentation.

In addition, the guidelines assist in understanding the possible consequences of the listed changes, and may be useful as a risk management tool to promote or enhance best practices within organizations.

The Guidelines are an administrative instrument and, as such, allow for flexibility in approach. Alternate approaches to the principles and practices described in this document *may be* acceptable provided they are supported by adequate justification. Alternate approaches should be discussed in advance, with National Drug Authority, to avoid the possible finding that applicable regulatory requirements have not been met. As a corollary to the above, it is equally important to note that National Drug Authority

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reserves the right to request information or material, or define conditions not specifically described in these guidelines, in order to allow for adequate assessment of safety, efficacy or quality of the pharmaceutical product. National Drug Authority is committed to ensuring that such requests are justifiable and that decisions are clearly documented.

#### 2. BACKGROUND

The requirements specified in these guidelines have been adapted from the current WHO Guidance on Variations to a Prequalified Product, the European Union Institutions and Bodies Commission's Guideline on the details of the various categories of variations to the terms of registrations for drugs for human use and veterinary drugs and Health Canada's Guidance Document Post-Notice of Compliance (NOC) Changes: Quality. They are intended to provide supportive information on how to present an application to implement a change to a product.

#### 2.1. Objectives

These guidelines are intended to:

- a) assist applicants with the classification of changes made to a registered FPP;
- b) provide guidance on the technical and other general data requirements to support changes to the quality, safety and efficacy attributes of the active pharmaceutical ingredient (API) or FPP.

#### 2.2. **Scope**

These guidelines apply to applicants intending to make changes to a registered pharmaceutical product. These guidelines should be read in conjunction with other applicable guidelines including the *Compendium of Medicines Evaluation and Registration Technical Documents for Harmonization of Medicines Regulation in the East African Community* and its annexes (Document No. MER Compendium (September 2014).

This guidance document is applicable only to APIs and excipients manufactured by chemical synthesis, classical fermentation, or semi-synthetic processes and FPPs containing such APIs and excipients. APIs from fermentation, biological, biotechnological or herbal origin are treated as special cases. The applicant is requested to contact National Drug Authority regarding planned variations to such products.

#### 2.3. General Guidance

The notification requirements for API-related changes differ depending on the manner in which API information was submitted with the original FPP application, namely: use of a WHO prequalified API, use of a European Pharmacopoeia Certificate of Suitability (CEP), use of the EAC APIMF procedure or as provided in full within the dossier.

The conditions and documentation stipulated in these guidelines for API-related variations focus primarily on those FPPs that relied upon the provision of full API information within the FPP dossier. When an FPP relies upon a CEP or a prequalified

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API, FPP applicants are required to notify National Drug Authority only when the associated CEP or Confirmation of API WHO Prequalification document has been revised.

Whenever FPPs have been registered on the basis of approval by a stringent regulatory authority (SRA) (innovator products or generic products) or WHO pre-qualification, subsequent applications for variations should also be approved by the same SRA and WHO PQP, respectively. National Drug Authority shall be notified of the approval of the changes and the applicant shall submit proof of approval of such changes from the respective agency, if applicable.

When a variation leads to a revision of the summary of product characteristics (SmPC), patient information leaflet (PIL) and labelling, updated product information has to be submitted as part of the application.

For variations that require generation of stability data on the API or FPP, the stability studies required, including commitment batches should always be continued to cover the currently accepted retest or shelf-life period. National Drug Authority should be informed immediately if any problems with the stability appear during storage, e.g. if outside specification or potentially outside specification.

Applicants should be aware that some variations may require the submission of additional consequential variations. Therefore, for any given change the applicant should consider if one or more variations may be required to be submitted.

If changes to the dossier only concern editorial changes, such changes need not be submitted as a separate variation, but can be included as a notification together with a subsequent variation concerning that part of the dossier. In such a case, a declaration should be provided that the content of the concerned part of the dossier has not been changed by the editorial changes beyond the substance of the variation submitted.

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#### 3. GUIDANCE FOR IMPLEMENTATION

# 3.1. Reporting types

The definitions outlined in the following reporting types are intended to provide guidance with respect to the classification of administrative, quality, safety and efficacy –related changes. Specific change examples are provided in these guidelines. However, it is to be noted that a change not cited in these guidelines, should be decided on a case-by-case basis. Whenever the applicant is unclear about the classification of a particular change, the National Drug Authority should be contacted. It remains the responsibility of the applicant to submit relevant documentation to justify that the change will not have a negative impact on the quality, safety and efficacy of the product.

Individual changes normally require the submission of separate variations. Grouping of variations is acceptable **only** when variations are consequential to each other, e.g. introduction of a new impurity specification that requires a new analytical procedure.

For the purpose of classification, an application involving two or more types of variations will be considered as the highest risk type, e.g. a variation grouping both a minor change and a major change will be classified as a major change.

Applicants are also advised to exercise caution whenever several changes to the same FPP are envisaged. Although individual changes may be classified as a particular reporting type, classification at a higher risk category may be warranted as a result of the composite effect of these changes. In all such cases, applicants are advised to contact National Drug Authority prior to submission of the variation application in order to obtain guidance in classifying such changes.

#### 3.2. Notifications

Notifications are changes that could have minimal or no adverse effects on the overall safety, efficacy and quality of the FPP. Such notifications do not require prior acceptance, but must be notified to NDA immediately after implementation (M1) or within 12 months following implementation of the change (M2). It should be highlighted that a notification may be rejected in specific circumstances with the consequence that the applicant must cease to apply the already implemented variation.

- i. Changes for which applicants must satisfy themselves that they meet all of the prescribed conditions for the change (M1). It should be summarized as part of the changes made throughout the year but the indicated documentation is not required to be submitted. The documentation indicated for M1 changes should be available on request or at the time of inspection. M1 changes should be submitted to NDA within 12 months of implementation of the changes.
- ii. An M2 change is one for which applicants must satisfy themselves that they meet all of the prescribed conditions for the change and submit all required documentation with the notification application. (M2).

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#### 3.3. Minor variations

Minor variations are changes that could have minimal effects on the overall safety, efficacy and quality of the FPP. These include changes that could have minimal effects on the overall safety, efficacy and quality of the FPP (M3). Applicants must satisfy themselves that they meet all of the prescribed conditions for the change and submit all required documentation with the variation application.

#### 3.4. Major variation

Major variations are changes that could have major effects on the overall safety, efficacy and quality of the FPP. The documentation required for the changes included in this reporting type should be submitted. Prior acceptance by National Drug Authority is required before the changes can be implemented. A letter of acceptance will be issued for all major variations when the variation is considered acceptable.

#### 3.5. New applications

Certain changes are so fundamental that they alter the terms of the accepted dossier and consequently cannot be considered as changes. For these cases a new dossier must be submitted. Examples of such changes are listed in Appendix 1.

#### 3.6. Labelling information

For any change to labelling information (SmPC, PIL, labels) not covered by the variation categories described in this document, National Drug Authority must be notified and submission of the revised labelling information is expected as per the *EAC Guidelines on Submission of Documentation for Registration of Human Pharmaceutical Products*.

#### 3.7. Conditions to be fulfilled

For each variation, attempts have been made to identify particular circumstances where lower reporting requirements (M1, M2 or M3) are possible. A change that does not me et all of the conditions stipulated for these specific circumstances is considered to be a major variation.

In some circumstances Vmaj categories have been specifically stated for a given variation. This has been done to indicate to applicants what documents should be considered to be provided. This is for informational purposes only. The list of documentation is not intended to be comprehensive and further documentation may be required. For all changes, it remains the responsibility of the applicant to provide all necessary documents to demonstrate that the change does not have a negative effect on the safety, efficacy or quality of the FPP.

#### 3.8. Documentation required

For each variation certain documents have been identified and the change categories are organized according to CTD structure as supporting data. Regardless of the documents specified, applicants should ensure that they have provided all relevant

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information to support the variation:

- a) a variation application form (a template can be downloaded from the website https://www.nda.or.ug). All sections of this form shall be completed and the document signed. Electronic versions of the application form, both as a Word document and a scanned signed PDF file, shall be provided;
- b) replacement of the relevant sections of the dossier as per CTD format;
- c) copies of SmPC, PIL and labels, if relevant.

#### 4. ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentatio n required	Reporting type
1.	Change of the of the Holder of	a certificate of regis	stration of the FPF	<b>)</b>
a)	Change in the name and/or corporate address of the Holder of a certificate of registration	1	1, 3	M2
b)	Change of the Holder of a certificate of registration from one company to another	2	2-3	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. Confirmation that the supplier of the product remains the same legal entity
- 2. All legal requirements for change of Holder of a certificate of registration have been met & Legal transfer of change has been completed

# **Documentation required**

- 1. A formal document from a relevant official body (e.g. the national medicines regulatory authority (NMRA)) in which the new name and/or address is mentioned.
- 2. Notarized transfer documents
- 3. Company registration certificate from the relevant jurisdiction

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentatio n required	Reporting type
2.	Change in the name or address of a manufacturer of starting material, intermediate and an API		1-2	M2
<b>O</b>				

# **Conditions to be fulfilled**

1. No change in the location of the manufacturing site and in the manufacturing operations.

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# **Documentation required**

- 1. A formal document from a relevant official body (e.g. NMRA) in which the new name and/or address is mentioned.
- 2. An updated Letter of Access in the case of a change in the name of the APIMF Holder.

3.	Change in the name and/or address of a manufacturer of the	1-2	M2
	FPP		

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

1. No change in the location of the manufacturing site and in the manufacturing operations.

# **Documentation required**

- 1. Copy of the modified manufacturing authorization or a formal document from a relevant official body (e.g. NMRA) in which the new name and/or address is mentioned and a copy of an updated GMP certificate from NDA.
- 2. Two (2) commercial samples of the product

	2. 1 Wo (2) commercial samples of the product			
4.	Deletion of a manufacturing site or manufacturer involving:			
a)	production of the API starting material	1	1,3	M1
b)	production or testing of the API intermediate or API	1-2	1,3	М3
c)	production, packaging or testing of the intermediate or FPP	1-2	1-3	M2

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. At least one other site continues to perform the same function(s) as the site(s) intended to be deleted.
- 2. The deletion of site is not a result of critical deficiencies in manufacturing.

#### **Documentation required**

- 1. Clear identification of the manufacturing, packaging and/or testing site to be deleted, in the letter accompanying the application.
- 2. Two (2) commercial samples of the product required **ONLY** if deleted manufacturing site appears on registered product label.
- 3. Updated manufacturers information and their roles

Desc	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
5.	Change of Local Technical Representative (LTR)	1	1-4	Vmaj
			•	

# Conditions to be fulfilled

1. Proposed LTR should be licensed (or equivalent).

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# **Documentation required**

- 1. Letter of appointment from the product Holder of a certificate of registration
- Letter of acceptance from the proposed LTR and a copy of termination notice of previous LTR.
- 3. List of affected products, including registration numbers. Affected products should appear on the current Drug Register.
- 4. License to deal with pharmaceuticals issued by the National Drug Authority to the LTR

Desc	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
6.	Change of Proprietary/Product name	None	1-2	МЗ

# Conditions to be fulfilled

The brand name should not have been accepted for another product.

#### **Documentation required**

- 1. Revised product information
- 2. Two (2) commercial samples of the product

# 4.1. Changes to a CEP or to a confirmation of API-prequalification document

Desc	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
7.	Submission of a new or updated European Pharmacopoeia Certificate Suitability for an API or starting material or intermediate used in the manufactur process of the API:			
a)	Updated CEP	1-5	1-7	M2
b)	from a new manufacturer	1, 3-5	1-7	М3

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. No change in the FPP release and shelf-life specifications.
- 2. Unchanged (excluding tightening) additional (to Ph.Eur.) specifications for any impurities including organic, inorganic and genotoxic impurities and residual solvents, with the exception of residual solvents when the limits stipulated comply with ICH requirements.
- 3. The manufacturing process of the API, starting material or intermediate does not include the use of materials of human or animal origin for which an assessment of viral safety data is required.
- 4. For low solubility APIs the polymorph is the same, and whenever particle size is critical (including low solubility APIs) there is no significant difference in particle size distribution, compared to the API lot used in the preparation of the biobatch.
- 5. The site must be GMP compliant

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#### Documentation to be supplied

- 1. Copy of the current (updated) CEP, including any annexes and a declaration of access for the CEP to be duly filled out by the CEP holder on behalf of the FPP manufacturer or applicant to the National Drug Authority who refers to the CEP.
- 2. A written commitment that the applicant will inform the National Drug Authority in the event that the CEP is withdrawn and an acknowledgement that withdrawal of the CEP will require additional consideration of the API data requirements to support the product dossier.
- 3. Replacement of the relevant pages of the dossier with the revised information for the CEP submission option stipulated under section 3.2.S of National Drug Authority Professional *Guidelines on Submission of Documentation for Registration Pharmaceutical Product for Human Use*".
- 4. For sterile APIs, data on the sterilization process of the API, including validation data.
- 5. In the case of the submission of a CEP for an API, if the quality characteristics of the API are changed in such a way that it may impact the stability of the FPP, a commitment to put under stability one batch of the FPP of at least pilot scale, and to continue the study throughout the currently accepted shelf-life and to immediately report any out of specification results to the National Drug Authority
- 6. Copy of FPP manufacturer's revised API specifications and standard test procedure.
- 7. Proof of GMP compliance

Desc	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type	
8.	Submission of a new or updated WHO Confirmation of API –Prequalification Document (CPQ)				
a)	Updated CPQ	1-3	1-3, 5	M2	
b)	from a new manufacturer	1-2	1-5	M3	

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. No change in the FPP release and shelf-life specifications.
- For low solubility APIs the API polymorph is the same, and whenever particle size
  is critical (including low solubility APIs) there is no significant difference in particle
  size distribution, compared to the API lot used in the preparation of the biobatch.
- 3. There is no difference in impurity profile of the proposed API to be supplied, including organic, inorganic, genotoxic impurities and residual solvents, to the API currently supplied. The proposed API manufacturer's specifications do not require the revision of the FPP manufacturer's API specifications.

# Documentation to be supplied

- Copy of the current (updated) confirmation of API-PQ document. The API manufacturer should duly fill out the authorization box on the name of the applicant or FPP manufacturer seeking to use the document.
- 2. Replacement of the relevant pages of the dossier with the revised information for the API-PQ procedure submission option
- 3. For sterile APIs, data on the sterilization process of the API, including validation.

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- 4. Copy of FPP manufacturer's revised API specifications and standard test procedure.
- 5. If the quality characteristics of the API are changed in such a way that it may impact the stability of the FPP, a commitment to put under stability one batch of at least pilot scale of the FPP and to continue the study throughout the currently accepted shelf-life and to immediately report any out of specification results to National Drug Authority.

Desc	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type		
9.	Submission of a new or updated transmissible spongiform encephalopathy European Pharmacopoeia Certificate of Suitability for an excipient or API (addition or replacement)		1	M1		
Cond	ditions to be fulfilled					
None	None					
Documentation required						
1. C	opy of the current (updated) TS	SE CEP.				

# 4.2. 5.2 Quality changes

# 5.2. S DRUG SUBSTANCE (OR API)

#### 5.2. S.2 Manufacture

Description of change		Conditions to	Documentation	Reporting		
		be fulfilled	required	type		
10.	Replacement or addition of a new manufacturing site or manufacturer of an API involving:					
а	API testing only	1, 2,4	1, 3-4	M1		
b.1	production of API starting material	3-4	No variation is rechanges are amendments to the APIMF holder EAC APIMF process.	handled as he APIMF by as part of the		
b.2		4-5	1-2, 12	M2		
b.3		None	1,2,5, 7-8,12, 13	Vmaj		
c.1	production of API intermediate	3-4	No variation is required such changes are handled as amendments to the APIMF by the APIMF holder as part of the EAC APIMF procedure			
c.2		4, 6	1-2, 12	M2		
c.3		None	1,2,5, 7-8,12	Vmaj		

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d.1		1, 7-11	1-2, 4, 8-9	Vmaj
d.2	production of API	None	1,2,4,6,5,7-8, 10-11, 13	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The API is non-sterile.
- 2. The transfer of analytical methods has been successfully undertaken.
- 3. The new site is supported by an APIMF that has been currently accepted through the EAC Partner States' APIMF procedure and the FPP manufacturer holds a valid Letter of Access.
- 4. No change in the FPP manufacturer's API specifications.
- 5. The impurity profile of the API starting material is essentially the same as other accepted sources. The introduction of the new supplier does not require the revision of the API manufacturer's API starting material specifications. The route of synthesis is verified as identical to that already accepted.
- 6. Specifications (including in-process, methods of analysis of all materials), method of manufacture and detailed route of synthesis are verified as identical to those already accepted. The introduction of the new supplier does not require the revision of the API manufacturer's API intermediate specifications.
- 7. No change in the FPP release and end-of-shelf-life specifications.
- 8. No difference in impurity profile of the proposed API to be supplied, including organic, inorganic and genotoxic impurities and residual solvents. The proposed API manufacturer's specifications do not require the revision of the FPP manufacturer's API specifications.
- 9. For low solubility APIs the API polymorph is the same, and whenever particle size is critical (including low solubility APIs) there is no significant difference in particle size distribution, compared to the API lot used in the preparation of the biobatch.
- 10. Specifications (including in-process controls, methods of analysis of all materials), method of manufacture (including batch size) and detailed route of synthesis are verified as identical to those already accepted (such situations are generally limited to additional sites by the same manufacturer or new contract manufacturing site with evidence of an acceptable and similar quality system to the main manufacturer).
- 11. Where materials of human or animal origin are used in the process, the manufacturer does not use any new supplier for which assessment is required of viral safety or of compliance with the current WHO Guidelines on Transmissible Spongiform Encephalopathies in relation to Biological and Pharmaceutical Products or EMA's Note for Guidance on Minimizing the Risk of Transmitting Animal Spongiform Encephalopathy Agents via Human and Veterinary Medicinal Products or an equivalent guideline of the ICH region and associated countries.

- (S.2.1) Name, address, and responsibility of the proposed site or facility involved in manufacture or testing (including block(s) and unit(s). A valid testing authorization or a certificate of GMP compliance, if applicable.
- 2. (S.2.2) A side-by-side comparison of the manufacturing flowcharts for production of the API, intermediate, or API starting material (as applicable) at the parent and proposed sites.

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- 3. (S.4.3) Copies or summaries of validation reports or method transfer reports, which demonstrate equivalency of analytical procedures to be used at the proposed testing site.
- 4. (S.4.4) Description of the batches, copies of certificates of analysis and batch analysis data (in a comparative tabular format) for at least two (minimum pilot scale) batches of the API from the currently accepted and proposed manufacturers/sites.
- 5. Relevant sections of (S) documentation in fulfillment of requirements for full information provided in the dossier
- 6. The restricted part of the new APIMF (with a Letter of Access provided in Module 1)
- 7. P.8.2) If the quality characteristics of the API are changed in such a way that it may impact the stability of the FPP, a commitment to put under stability one production scale batch of the FPP and to continue the study throughout the currently accepted shelf-life and to immediately report any out of specification results to National Drug Authority.
- 8. (S.4.1) A copy of the FPP manufacturer's API specifications.
- 9. (S.2) A declaration from the supplier of the registered FPP that the route of synthesis, materials, quality control procedures and specifications of the API and key (ultimate) intermediate in the manufacturing process of the API (if applicable) are the same as those already accepted.
- 10. A discussion of the impact of the new API on the safety, efficacy and quality of the FPP.
- 11. For low solubility APIs where polymorphic form is different or whenever particle size is critical (including low solubility APIs) where there is a significant difference in particle size distribution compared to the lot used in the biobatch, evidence that the differences do not impact the quality and bioavailability of the FPP.
- 12. Certificates of analysis for at least one batch of API starting material/intermediate (as applicable) issued by the new supplier and by the API manufacturer. Comparative batch analysis of final API manufactured using API starting material/intermediate (as applicable) from the new source and from a previously accepted source.
- 13. An analysis of the impact of the change in supplier with respect to the need for API stability studies and a commitment to conduct such studies if necessary.

Desc	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
11a	change or addition of a	1-5		
b	manufacturing block/unit at a currently accepted site of API manufacture		1-4	M2

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#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- The API is non-sterile.
- 2. API manufacturing block/unit is currently accepted by the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.
- 3. The same quality system covers currently accepted and proposed units/blocks.
- 4. For low solubility APIs, there is no change in the polymorphic form and whenever particle size is critical (including low solubility APIs) there is no significant change to the particle size distribution compared to the API lot used in the preparation of the biobatch.
- 5. No change in the route of synthesis, quality control procedures and specifications of the API and key (ultimate) intermediate in the manufacturing process of the API (if applicable).

# **Documentation required**

- (S.2) A declaration from the supplier of the FPP that the route of synthesis, quality control procedures and specifications of the API and key (ultimate) intermediate in the manufacturing process of the API (if applicable) are the same as those already accepted.
- (S.2.1) Name, address, and responsibility of the proposed production site or facility involved in manufacturing and/or testing (including block(s) and unit(s). A valid manufacturing and/or testing authorization and a certificate of GMP compliance, if available.
- 3. (S.4.4) Description of the batches, copies of certificates of analysis and batch analysis data (in a comparative tabular format) for at least two (minimum pilot scale) batches of the API from the currently accepted and proposed units/blocks.
- 4. (S.2.2) A summary of differences between manufacture and control of the API at the currently accepted and proposed units/blocks

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation to be supplied	Reporting type
12a	Addition to/ change in the	1-3, 9	1-2, 8	M1
12b	manufacturing process of the API	1-2, 4, 6-9	3-4, 11-12	M2
12c		1-2, 4-7	3-4, 11-12	M3
12d		None	2-14	Vmaj

# Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. No change in the physical state (e.g. crystalline, amorphous) of the API.
- 2. For low solubility APIs, there is no change in the polymorphic form and whenever particle size is critical (including low solubility APIs) there is no significant change in the particle size distribution compared to the API lot used in the preparation of the biobatch.
- 3. API manufacturing site is currently accepted through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.
- 4. Where materials of human or animal origin are used in the process, the manufacturer does not use any new process for which assessment of viral safety data or TSE risk assessment is required.

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- 5. No change in the route of synthesis (i.e. intermediates remain the same) and there are no new reagents, catalysts or solvents used in the process.
- 6. No change in qualitative and quantitative impurity profile or in physicochemical properties of the API.
- 7. The change does not affect the sterilization procedures of a sterile API.
- 8. The change involves only steps before the final intermediate.
- 9. The change does not require revision of the starting material, intermediate or API specifications

# Documentation to be supplied

- 1. A copy of the EAC partner state's letter of acceptance for APIMF amendment
- (P.8.2) if the quality characteristics of the API are changed in such a way that it
  may impact the stability of the FPP, a commitment to put under stability one
  production scale batch of the FPP and to continue the study throughout the
  currently accepted shelf-life and to immediately report any out of specification
  results to National Drug Authority.
- 3. (S.2.2) A side-by-side comparison of the current process and the new process.
- 4. (S.2.2) A flow diagram of the proposed synthetic process(es) and a brief narrative description of the proposed manufacturing process(es).
- 5. (S.2.3) Information on the quality and controls of the materials (e.g. raw materials, starting materials, solvents, reagents, catalysts) used in the manufacture of the proposed API, where applicable.
- 6. (S.2.3)Either a TSE CEP for any new source of material or, where applicable, documented evidence that the specific source of the material that carries a risk of TSE has previously been assessed by the competent authority and shown to comply with the current WHO guideline on Transmissible Spongiform Encephalopathies in relation to Biological and Pharmaceutical Products or EMA's Note for Guidance on Minimizing the Risk of Transmitting Animal Spongiform Encephalopathy Agents via Human and Veterinary Medicinal Products or an equivalent guideline of the ICH region and associated countries.
- 7. (S.2.4) Information on controls of critical steps and intermediates, where applicable.
- 8. (S.2.5) Evidence of process validation and/or evaluation studies for sterilization, if applicable.
- 9. (S.3.1) Evidence for elucidation of structure, where applicable.
- 10. (S.3.2) Information on impurities.
- 11. (S.4.1) A copy of currently accepted specifications of API (and starting material and intermediate, if applicable).
- 12. (S.4.4) Description of the batches, certificates of analysis or batch analysis report, and summary of results, in a comparative tabular format, for at least two batches (minimum pilot scale) manufactured according to the current and proposed processes.
- 13. (S.7.1) Results of two batches of at least pilot scale with a minimum of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing of the proposed API.
- 14. For low solubility APIs where the polymorphic form has changed or whenever

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particle size is critical (including low solubility APIs) where there is dissimilar particle size distribution compared to the lot used in the biobatch, evidence that the differences do not impact the quality and bioavailability of the FPP.

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation to be supplied	Reporting type
13	Change in the in-process tests API	s or limits applied	d during the manuf	acture of the
a)	any change in the manufacturing process controls	1	No variation is re changes are I amendments to the the APIMF holder the EAC APIMF p	nandled as ne APIMF by er as part of
b)	tightening of in-process limits	2-4	1	M1
c)	addition of a new in-process test and limit	2, 5	1-5	M1
d)	addition or replacement of an in-process test as a result of safety or quality issue	None	1-5,7, 8-10	M3
e.1	deletion of an in-process test	2,6-7	1-3, 6	M1
e.2		None	1-3, 7-10	Vmaj
f)	relaxation of the in-process test limits	None	1-3, 5,7-10	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- API manufacturing site is currently accepted through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.
- 2. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events arising during manufacture e.g. new unqualified impurity; change in total impurity limits.
- 3. The change is within the range of currently accepted limits.
- 4. The analytical procedure remains the same, or changes to the analytical procedure are minor.
- 5. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 6. The affected parameter is non-significant. ("The specification parameter does not concern a critical parameter for example any of the following: assay, impurities (unless a particular solvent is definitely not used in the manufacture of the active substance), any critical physical characteristics, e.g. particle size, bulk or tapped density, identity test, water, any request for changing the frequency of testing.")
- 7. The change does not affect the sterilization procedures of a sterile API.

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# Documentation to be supplied

- 1. A comparison of the currently accepted and the proposed in-process tests.
- 2. (S.2.2) Flow diagram of the proposed synthetic process(es) and a brief narrative description of the proposed manufacturing process(es).
- 3. (S.2.4) Information on the controls performed at critical steps of the manufacturing process and on intermediates of the proposed API.
- 4. Details of any new non-pharmacopoeial analytical method and validation data where relevant.
- 5. Justification for the new in-process test and/or limits.
- 6. Justification/risk-assessment showing that the parameter is non-significant.
- 7. (S.2.5) Evidence of process validation and/or evaluation studies for sterilization, where applicable.
- 8. (S.3.2) Information on impurities, if applicable.
- 9. (S.4.1) Copy of currently accepted specifications of API (and intermediates, if applicable).
- 10. (S.4.4) Description of the batches, certificates of analysis or batch analysis report and summary of results, in a comparative tabular format, for at least two batches (minimum pilot scale) for all specification parameters.

Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
14	Change in batch size of the A	PI involving:		
a)	up to 10-fold compared to the currently accepted batch size	1-2,4,6	1,3-4	M1
b)	Downscaling (to at least pilot batch size)	1-4	1,3-4	M1
c)	any change in scale (APIMF procedure)	5	1-2, 4-5	M1
d)	more than 10-fold increase compared to the currently accepted batch size	1-2,4,6	1,3-4	M3

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. No changes to the manufacturing process other than those necessitated by changes in scale (e.g. use of different size of equipment).
- 2. The change does not affect the reproducibility of the process.
- 3. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events arising during manufacture or due to stability concerns.
- 4. The change does not concern a sterile API.
- 5. API manufacturing site and batch size is currently accepted through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.
- 6. The proposed batch size increase is relative to either the originally accepted batch size, or the batch size accepted through a subsequent major or minor variation.

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#### **Documentation required**

- 1. (S2.2) A brief narrative description of the manufacturing process.
- 2. (S.2.5) Where applicable, evidence of process validation and/or evaluation studies for sterilization.
- 3. (S.4.1) Copy of the currently accepted specifications of the API (and of the intermediate, if applicable).
- 4. (S.4.4) Batch analysis data (in tabular format) issued by the FPP manufacturer for a minimum of two batches each of the currently accepted batch size and the proposed batch size.

5. A copy of the EAC partner state's letter of acceptance for APIMF amendment.

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
15				
a)	any change	1	No variation is re	handled as APIMF by the
b)	tightening of the specification limits	2-4	1-3	M1
c)	minor change to an analytical procedure	5-7	2-3	M1
d)	addition of a new specification parameter and a corresponding analytical procedure where necessary	2,7-9	1-3	M1
e)	deletion of a specification parameter or deletion of an analytical procedure	2,10	1-4	M1
f)	addition or replacement of a specification parameter as a result of a safety or quality issue	None	1-7	М3
g)	relaxation of the currently accepted specification limits for solvents, reagents,	4,7,9-10	1,3-4	M2

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	catalysts and raw materials			
h)	relaxation of the currently accepted specification limits for API starting materials and intermediates	None	1-3,5,6,7	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. API manufacturing site is currently accepted through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.
- 2. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 3. Any change is within the range of currently accepted limits.
- 4. The analytical procedure remains the same.
- 5. The method of analysis is based on the same analytical technique or principle (e.g. changes to the analytical procedure are within allowable adjustments to column length, etc., but do not include variations beyond the acceptable ranges or a different type of column and method).
- 6. Appropriate validation studies have been performed in accordance with the relevant guidelines and show that the updated analytical procedure is at least equivalent to the former analytical procedure.
- 7. No change to the total impurity limits; no new impurities are detected.
- 8. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 9. The change does not concern a genotoxic impurity.
- 10. The affected parameter is non-significant or the alternative analytical procedure has been previously accepted.

#### Documentation to be supplied

- 1. Comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications.
- 2. (S.2.3) Information on the quality and controls of the materials (e.g. raw materials, starting materials, solvents, reagents, catalysts) used in the manufacture of the proposed API, where applicable.
- 3. (S.2.4) Information on intermediates, where applicable.
- 4. Justification/risk-assessment showing that the parameter is non-significant.
- 5. (S.3.2) Information on impurities, where applicable.
- 6. Batch analysis data on two production batches
- 7. Where appropriate, comparative dissolution profile data for the FPP on at least one pilot batch containing the API complying with current and proposed specifications.

5.2. S.4 Control of the API by the API manufacturer

Desc	cription of change	Conditions be fulfilled	to	Documentation required	Reporting type
16	Changes to the test paramet the API manufacturer that do specifications involving:				

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a)	a. API supported through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.	1-2	No variation is rec changes are hand amendments to the APIMF	lled as
b)	b. API not supported through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.	2	1-4	M2

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The revised test parameters, acceptance criteria, or analytical procedures have been submitted as amendments to the associated APIMF (EAC APIMF procedure) and accepted.
- 2. The API manufacturer has provided the relevant documentation to the FPP manufacturer. The FPP manufacturer has considered the API manufacturer's revisions and determined that no consequential revisions to the FPP manufacturer's API test parameters, acceptance criteria, or analytical procedures are required to ensure that adequate control of the API is maintained.

#### Documentation to be supplied

- 1. (S.4.1) Copy of the current and proposed API specifications dated and signed by the API manufacturer.
- 2. (S.4.2) Copies or summaries of analytical procedures, if new analytical procedures are used.
- 3. (S.4.3) Copies or summaries of validation reports for new or revised analytical procedures, if applicable.
- 4. Justification as to why the change does not affect the FPP manufacturer's specifications.

5.2. S.4 Control of the API by the FPP manufacturer

Desc	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
17	Change to the test parameters of the FPP manufacturer involving:		teria of the API spec	cifications of
а	updating a test parameter or acceptance criterion controlled in compliance with an officially recognized pharmacopoeial monograph as a result of an update to this monograph to which the API is controlled.	11	1-5	M1
b.1	deletion of a test parameter	1-2	1,6	M1
b.2		10	1, 6, 8	M2
b.3		None	1, 6	Vmaj
c.1	addition of a test parameter	1, 4-8	1-6	M1
c.2		1, 5-7, 10	1-6,8	M2
c.3		1,5-7	1-6	M3
c.4		None	1-7	Vmaj

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d.1	replacement of a test	1, 5-8	1-6	M2
d.2	parameter	5, 7, 10	1-6,8	M3
d.3		None	1-7	Vmaj
e.1	tightening of an acceptance criterion	1, 3, 9	1,6	M1
f.1	relaxation of an acceptance	1, 5-9	1,6	M2
f.2	criterion	5, 7, 10	1, 6,8	M3
f.3		None	1,6-7	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 2. The deleted test has been demonstrated to be redundant with respect to the remaining tests.
- 3. The change is within the range of currently accepted acceptance criteria.
- 4. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 5. For insoluble APIs there is no change in the polymorphic form and whenever particle size is critical (including low solubility APIs) there is no change in particle size distribution acceptance criteria.
- 6. No additional impurity found over the ICH identification threshold.
- 7. The change does not concern sterility testing.
- 8. The change does not involve the control of a genotoxic impurity.
- 9. The associated analytical procedure remains the same.
- 10. The change has resulted from a revision of the API manufacturer's specifications and is accepted as part of an APIMF amendment.
- 11. No change is required in FPP release and shelf-life specifications.

#### Documentation to be supplied

- 1. (S.4.1) A copy of the proposed API specifications (of the FPP manufacturer) dated and signed by authorized personnel and a comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications. In addition, if the change has resulted from a revision to the API manufacturer's specifications, a copy of the API specifications (of the API manufacturer) dated and signed by authorized personnel and a comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications.
- 2. (S.4.2) Copies or summaries of analytical procedures, if new analytical procedures are used.
- 3. (S.4.3) Copies or summaries of validation/verification reports issued by the FPP manufacturer, if new analytical procedures are used.
- 4. (S.4.3) Where an in-house analytical procedure is used and a pharmacopoeial standard is claimed, results of an equivalency study between the in-house and pharmacopoeial methods.
- 5. (S.4.4) Description of the batches, certificates of analysis or batch analysis report, and summary of results in tabular format, for at least one batch if new tests and/or analytical methods are implemented.
- 6. (S.4.5) Justification of the proposed API specifications (e.g. test parameters,

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- acceptance criteria, or analytical procedures).
- 7. (P.2) Where changes have occurred to the particle size criteria of an insoluble API or wherever particle size is critical, evidence is provided that the changes do not affect the in vitro release properties and bioavailability of the FPP. In general, it is sufficient to provide multipoint comparative dissolution profiles (in three media covering the physiological range (Ph 1.2 or (0.1N HCI), 4.5 and 6.8) without surfactant) for 2 batches. Of FPP manufactured using API controlled to the proposed criteria; 2 batches of FPP manufactured using API controlled to the currently accepted criteria; and data on the FPP 2 batches. Used in the registration bioequivalence study. However, if the routine dissolution medium contains a surfactant, the applicant should contact National Drug Authority for advice. For changes to the polymorph of an insoluble API the applicant should contact National Drug Authority for advice before embarking upon any investigation.
- 8. Copy of the EAC Partner State's letter of acceptance for APIMF amendment

Descr	iption of change	be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
18	Change to the analytical promanufacturer involving:	ocedures used to	control the API	by the FPP
а	change in an analytical procedure as a result of a revision to the officially recognized pharmacopoeial monograph to which the API is controlled.	None	1-3	M1
b	change from a currently accepted house analytical procedure to an analytical procedure in a officially recognized pharmacopoeia or from the analytical procedure in one officially recognized pharmacopoeia to an analytical procedure in another officially recognized pharmacopoeia	None	1-4	M2
c.1	addition of an analytical procedure	1-3	1-3	M1
c.2		3, 8	1-3, 5	M1
c.3		8	1-3, 5	M3
c.4		None	1-3	Vmaj

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d.1	modification or replacement	1-6	1-4	M1
d.2	of an analytical procedure	2-3, 5-6, 8	1-5	M2
d.3		1-3, 5-6	1-4	Vmin
d.4		5-6, 8	1-5	Vmin
d.5		None	1-4	Vmaj
e.1	deletion of an analytical procedure	6-7	1,6	M1
e.2		6, 8	1, 5-6	M2
e.3		None	1, 6	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 2. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 3. No new impurities have been detected as a result of the use of the new analytical method.
- 4. The method of analysis is based on the same analytical technique or principle (e.g. changes to the analytical procedure are within allowable adjustments to column length, etc., but do not include variations beyond the acceptable ranges or a different type of column and method), and no new impurities are detected.
- 5. Comparative studies are available demonstrating that the proposed analytical procedure is at least equivalent to the currently accepted analytical procedure.
- 6. The change does not concern sterility testing.
- 7. The deleted analytical procedure is an alternate method and is equivalent to a currently accepted method.
- 8. The new or modified analytical method is identical to that used by the API manufacturer and has been accepted as part of an amendment to the associated APIMF.

# Documentation to be supplied

- (S.4.1) Copy of the proposed API specifications dated and signed by authorized personnel and a comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications.
- 2. (S.4.2) Copies or summaries of analytical procedures, if new or significantly modified analytical procedures are used.
- 3. S.4.3) Copies or summaries of validation/verification reports issued by the FPP manufacturer, if new or significantly modified analytical procedures are used.
- 4. (S.4.4) Comparative analytical results demonstrating that the proposed analytical procedures are at least equivalent to the accepted analytical procedures.
- 5. A copy of the EAC Partner State's letter of acceptance for APIMF amendment
- 6. (S.4.5) Justification for the deletion of the analytical procedure, with supporting data.

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#### 5.2. S.6 Container-closure system

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
19a	Change in the immediate	3-4	1-2,4	M1
19b	packaging (primary and	1-2, 4	2-3	M2
19c	functional secondary components) for the storage and shipment of the API	4	1-3	M3

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. Results demonstrate that the proposed primary packaging type is at least equivalent to the currently accepted primary packaging type with respect to its relevant properties (e.g. including results of transportation or interaction studies, moisture permeability etc.).
- 2. The change does not concern a sterile API.
- 3. The change has previously been accepted through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.
- 4. The change is not the result of stability issues.

- 1. (S.2.5) Evidence of process validation and/or evaluation studies for sterilization if different from the current process.
- 2. (S.6) Information on the proposed primary packaging (e.g. description, specifications etc.) and data in fulfillment of condition 1.
- 3. (S.7.1) Results of a minimum of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate, as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing of the API in the proposed primary packaging type.
- 4. A copy of the EAC Partner State's letter of acceptance for APIMF amendment

Desc	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
20	Change in the specifications of shipment of the API involving:	the immediate p	ackaging for the	storage and
а	tightening of specification limits	1-2	1	M1
b	addition of a test parameter	2-3	1-3	M1
С	deletion of a non-critical parameter	2	1,4	M1
d	addition or replacement of a specification parameter as the result of a safety or quality issue	1,3	1-4	M3
е	any change EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure	4	No variation is rec changes are h amendments associated APIMI	nandled as to the

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#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change is within the range of currently accepted limits.
- 2. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 3. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 4. The change has previously been accepted through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.

- (S.4.5) Comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications, justification of the proposed specifications.
- 2. (S.4.2) Details of method and summary of validation of new analytical procedure.
- 3. (S.6) Certificate of analysis for two batches.
- 4. Justification to demonstrate that the parameter is not critical.

Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentatio n required	Reporting type
21	Change to an analytical proce	dure on the imme	diate packaging of	the API involving:
а	minor change to an analytical procedure	1-3	1	M1
b	other changes to an analytical procedure including addition or replacement of an analytical procedure	2-4	1	M1
С	deletion of an analytical procedure	5	2	M1
d	any change (EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure)	6		required, such handled as the associated
Cor	nditions to be fulfilled			_

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- 1. The method of analysis is based on the same analytical technique or principle (e.g. changes to the analytical procedure are within allowable adjustments to column length, etc., but do not include variations beyond the acceptable ranges or a different type of column and method).
- 2. Appropriate (re)validation studies have been performed in accordance with the relevant guidelines.
- 3. Comparative studies indicate the new analytical procedure to be at least equivalent to the former procedure.
- 4. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 5. The deleted analytical procedure is an alternate method and is equivalent to a currently accepted method.
- 6. The change has previously been accepted through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.

# **Documentation required**

- (S.6) Comparative validation results demonstrating that the currently accepted and proposed procedures are at least equivalent.
- 2. Justification for deletion of the analytical procedure.

# 5.2. S.7 Stability

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
22	Change in the retest period/she	elf-life of the API invol	ving:	
а	any change EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure	4	4	M2
b	Reduction	3	1-2	M3
С	Extension	1-2	1-3	М3

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- No change to the primary packaging in direct contact with the API or to the recommended condition of storage.
- Stability data was generated in accordance with the currently accepted stability protocol.
- 3. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- The revised retest period has previously been accepted through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.

- (S.7.1) Proposed retest period/shelf-life, summary of stability testing according to currently accepted protocol and test results.
- 2. (S.7.2) Updated post-acceptance stability protocol and stability commitment and justification of change, when applicable.
- 3. (S.7.3) Stability data to support the change
- 4. A copy of the EAC Partner State's letter of acceptance for APIMF amendment.

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Desc	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
23	Change in the labelled store	age conditions of the A	API involving:	
а	any change in storage conditions EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure	1	1	M2
b	any change in storage conditions	2	2	M3

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- The revised storage conditions have previously been accepted through the EAC Partner State's APIMF procedure.
- 2. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.

# **Documentation required**

- 1. A copy of the EAC Partner State's letter of acceptance for APIMF amendment.
- 2. (S.7.1)Stability and/or compatibility test results to support the change to the storage conditions.

# 4.3 5.3. P Drug product (or FPP)

# 5.3. P.1 Description and composition of the FPP

Descriptio	n of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
24a	Change in the	1-6	2,4,7,9-10	M2
24b	composition of a solution dosage form	None	1-11	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The affected excipient(s) does/do not function to affect the solubility and/or the absorption of the API.
- 2. The affected excipient(s) does/do not function as a preservative or preservative enhancer.
- 3. No change in the specifications of the affected excipient(s) or the FPP.
- 4. No change in the physical characteristics of the FPP (e.g. viscosity, osmolality, pH).
- 5. The change does not concern a sterile FPP.
- 6. The excipients are qualitatively the same. The change in the amount (or concentration) of each excipient is within ±10% of the amount (or concentration) of each excipient in the originally registered product.

- 1. Supporting clinical or comparative bioavailability data or justification for not submitting a new bioequivalence study according to the current Authority Guidelines on Bioequivalence.
- 2. (P.1) Description and composition of the FPP.
- 3. (P.2) Discussion on the components of the proposed product (e.g. choice of excipients, compatibility of API and excipients, preservative effectiveness, suitability

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- studies on the packaging system for the changed product).
- 4. (P.3) Batch formula, description of manufacturing process and process controls, controls of critical steps and intermediates, process validation protocol and/or evaluation.
- 5. (P.4) Control of excipients, if new excipients are proposed.
- 6. (P.4.5) If applicable, either a CEP for any new component of animal origin susceptible to TSE risk or where applicable, documented evidence that the specific source of the TSE risk material has been previously assessed by an SRA and shown to comply with the scope of the current guideline in the SRA. The following information should be included for each such material: name of manufacturer, species and tissues from which the material is derived, country of origin of the source animals and its use.
- 7. (P.5) Copies of FPP release and shelf-life specifications and certificates of analysis for a minimum of two pilot or production scale batches. If applicable, data to demonstrate that the new excipient does not interfere with the analytical procedures for the FPP.
- 8. (P.8.1) Results of stability testing generated on at least two pilot or production scale batches with a minimum of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate, as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing.
- 9. (P.8.2) Updated post-acceptance stability protocol and stability commitment to place the first production scale batch of each strength of the proposed product into the long-term stability programme (bracketing and matrixing for multiple strengths and packaging components could be applied, if scientifically justified).
- 10. (R.1) Copies of relevant pages of blank master production documents with changes highlighted, as well as relevant pages of the executed production document for one batch and confirmation that there are no changes to the production documents other than those highlighted.
- 11. Two (2) commercial samples of the product

Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
25	Change in the colouring system involving	n or the flavouring s	ystem currently use	d in the FPP
а	reduction or increase of one or more components of the colouring or the flavouring system	1-3,6	1,4,6-7	M3
b	deletion, addition or replacement of one or more components of the colouring or the flavouring system	1-7	1-7	M3

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. No change in the functional characteristics of the pharmaceutical form e.g. disintegration time, dissolution profile etc.
- 2. Any minor adjustment to the formulation to maintain the total weight is made by an excipient which currently makes up a major part of the FPP formulation.

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- 3. Specifications for the FPP are updated only with respect to appearance/odour /taste or if relevant, deletion or addition of a test for identification.
- 4. Any new component must comply with the relevant section of National Drug Authority "Professional Guidelines on Submission of Documentation for Registration of a Pharmaceutical Product for Human Use", and 'Guidelines for registration of Veterinary drugs'
- 5. Any new component does not include the use of materials of human or animal origin for which assessment is required of viral safety data, or is in compliance with the current WHO Guideline on Transmissible Spongiform Encephalopathies in relation to Biological and Pharmaceutical Products or EMA's Note for Guidance on Minimizing the Risk of Transmitting Animal Spongiform Encephalopathy Agents via Human and Veterinary Medicinal Products or an equivalent guide of the ICH region and associated countries.
- 6. For paediatric products, the change does not require submission of results of palatability studies.
- 7. The change is not the result of stability issues and/or should not result in potential safety concerns, i.e. differentiation between strengths

- 1. Two (2) commercial samples of the product
- 2. (P.2) Discussion on the components of the FPP (e.g. compatibility of API and qualitative composition of the colouring or flavouring system if purchased as a mixture, with specifications, if relevant).
- 3. (P.4.5) Either a CEP for any new component of animal origin susceptible to TSE risk or where applicable, documented evidence that the specific source of the TSE risk material has been previously assessed by an SRA and shown to comply with the scope of the current guideline of the SRA. The following information should be included for each such material: name of manufacturer, species and tissues from which the material is derived, country of origin of the source animals and its use.
- 4. (P.5) Copies of revised FPP release and shelf-life specifications and certificates of analysis for a minimum of two pilot or production scale batches.
- 5. (P.5.3) If applicable, data to demonstrate that the new excipient does not interfere with the analytical procedures for the FPP.
- 6. (P.8.1) Results of stability testing generated on at least two pilot or production scale batches with a minimum of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate, as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing.
- 7. (R.1) Copies of relevant sections of blank master production documents with changes highlighted as well as relevant pages of the executed production documents for one batch and confirmation that there are no changes to the production documents other than those highlighted.

Des	cription of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
26	Change in weight of tablet coatings or capsule shells involving				
a immediate-release oral FPPs		1-3	2-5	M1	
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b	gastro-resistant, modified	or	None	1-5	Vmaj
	prolonged release FPPs				

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- Multipoint in vitro dissolution profiles of the proposed version of the product (determined in the release medium on at least two batches of pilot or production scale), are similar to the dissolution profiles of the biobatch.
- 2. Coating is not a critical factor for the release mechanism.
- 3. Specifications for the FPP are updated only with respect to weight and dimensions, if applicable.

#### **Documentation required**

- 1. Justification for not submitting a new bioequivalence study according to the current EAC Guideline on Therapeutic Equivalence Requirements: Presentation of Biopharmaceutical and Bio-analytical Data.
- 2. (P.2) Comparative multipoint in vitro dissolution profiles in the release medium (or media), on at least two batches of pilot or production scale of the proposed product versus the biobatch.
- 3. (P.5) Copies of revised FPP release and shelf-life specifications and certificates of analysis for a minimum of one pilot or production scale batch.
- 4. (P.8.1) Results of stability testing generated on at least two pilot or production scale batches with a minimum of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate, as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing. In addition, a written commitment, that the stability studies will be finalized should be provided
- 5. (R.1) Copies of relevant sections of blank master production documents with changes highlighted as well as relevant pages of the executed production documents for one batch and confirmation that there are no changes to the production documents other than those highlighted.

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
27	Change in the composition of including	of an immediate-	release solid oral (	dosage form
a.1	replacement of a single	1-5	1-10	M3
a.2	excipient with a comparable excipient at a similar level	None	1-10	Vmaj
a.3	Addition and/or deletion of excipients	1-5	1-10	Vmaj
b.1	quantitative changes in	1-4	1-4, 7-10	M3
b.2	excipients	None	1-4, 7-10	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. No change in functional characteristics of the pharmaceutical form.
- 2. Only minor adjustments (see appendix 2) are made to the quantitative composition of the FPP; any minor adjustment to the formulation to maintain the total weight is made by an excipient which currently makes up a major part of the FPP formulation.
- 3. Stability studies have been started under conditions according to EAC Guidelines on Stability Requirements for Testing Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients (APIs) and

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- Finished Pharmaceutical Products (FPPs) (with indication of batch numbers) and relevant stability parameters have been assessed in at least two pilot or production scale batches and at least three months satisfactory stability data are at the disposal of the applicant and the stability profile is similar to the currently accepted product.
- 4. The dissolution profile of the proposed product determined on a minimum of two pilot scale batches is similar to the dissolution profile of the biobatch.
- 5. The change is not the result of stability issues and/or does not result in potential safety concerns i.e. differentiation between strengths.

- 1. Supporting clinical or comparative bioavailability data or justification for not submitting a new bioequivalence study according to the current EAC Guideline on Therapeutic Equivalence Requirements: Presentation of Biopharmaceutical and Bio-analytical Data.
- 2. (P.1) Description and composition of the FPP.
- 3. (P.2) Discussion on the components of the proposed product (e.g. choice of excipients, compatibility of API and excipients), comparative multipoint in vitro dissolution profiles on at least two batches of pilot or production scale of the proposed product and the biobatch (depending on the solubility and permeability of the drug, dissolution in the release medium or in multiple media covering the physiological pH range).
- 4. (P.3) Batch formula, description of manufacturing process and process controls, controls of critical steps and intermediates, process validation protocol and/or evaluation.
- 5. (P.4) Control of excipients, if new excipients are proposed.
- 6. (P.4.5) If applicable, either a CEP for any new component of animal origin susceptible to TSE risk or where applicable, documented evidence that the specific source of the TSE risk material has been previously assessed by an SRA and shown to comply with the scope of the current guideline of the SRA. The following information should be included for each such material: name of manufacturer, species and tissues from which the material is derived, country of origin of the source animals and its use.
- 7. (P.5) Copies of FPP release and shelf-life specifications and certificates of analysis for a minimum of two pilot or production scale batches. If applicable, data to demonstrate that the new excipient does not interfere with the analytical procedures for the FPP.
- 8. (P.8.1) Results of stability testing generated on at least two pilot or production scale batches with a minimum of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate, as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing.
- 9. (P.8.2) Updated post-acceptance stability protocol and stability commitment to place the first production scale batch of each strength of the proposed product into the long-term stability programme (bracketing and matrixing for multiple strengths and packaging components could be applied, if scientifically justified).
- 10.(R.1) Copies of relevant sections of blank master production documents with changes highlighted as well as relevant pages of the executed production documents for one batch, and confirmation that there are no changes to the production documents other than those highlighted.

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Desc	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type	
28	Change or addition of replacement or addition of configuration involving:				
а	changes in imprints, embossing or other markings	1-3	1-2, 5-6	M2	
b	deletion of a scoreline	2-5	1,5-6	M2	
c.1	addition of a scoreline	2-4	1, 3, 5-6	M3	
c.2		None	1, 3-6	Vmaj	

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- Any ink must comply with the pharmacopeial requirements of EU, Japan, US or any other recognised pharmacopeia and must be food grade
- 2. The change does not affect the stability or performance characteristics (e.g. release rate) of the FPP.
- 3. Changes to the FPP specifications are those necessitated only by the change to the appearance or to the scoring.
- 4. Addition or deletion of a score line to a generic product is consistent with a similar change in the comparator product.
- 5. The scoring is not intended to divide the FPP into equal doses.

- 1. Two (2) commercial samples of the Product.
- 2. (P.1.) Qualitative composition of the ink.
- 3. (P.2) Demonstration of the uniformity of the dosage units of the tablet portions, where the scoring is intended to divide the FPP into equal doses.
- 4. (P.2) Demonstration of the similarity of the release rate of the tablet portions for gastro-resistant, modified or prolonged release products.
- 5. (P.5) Copies of revised FPP release and shelf-life specifications.
- 6. (R.1) Copies of relevant sections of blank master production documents with changes highlighted as well as relevant pages of the executed production documentation for one batch and confirmation that there are no changes to the production documents other than those highlighted.

Desc	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
Change in shape and/or dimensions without change in qualitative or quant composition and mean mass of:			quantitative	
а	tablets, capsules, suppositories and pessaries other than those stated in change #29b	1-2	2-6	M3
b	gastro-resistant, modified or prolonged release FPPs and scored tablets	1-2	1-6	М3

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#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. Specifications for the FPP are updated only with respect to dimensions of the FPP.
- 2. Multipoint in vitro dissolution profiles of the current and proposed versions of the product (determined in the release medium, on at least one batch of pilot or production scale), are comparable.

## **Documentation required**

- 1. For gastro-resistant, modified or prolonged release FPPs, justification for not submitting a new bioequivalence study according to the current *EAC Guideline on Therapeutic Equivalence Requirements: Presentation of Biopharmaceutical and Bioanalytical Data*. For scored tablets where the scoring is intended to divide the FPP into equal doses, demonstration of the uniformity of the tablet portions.
- 2. Two (2) commercial samples of the Product.
- 3. (P.2) Discussion on the differences in manufacturing process (es) between the currently accepted and proposed products and the potential impact on product performance.
- 4. (P.2) Comparative multipoint in vitro dissolution profiles in the release medium, on at least one batch of pilot or production scale of the current and proposed products.
- 5. (P.5) Copies of revised FPP release and shelf-life specifications.
- 6. (R.1) Copies of relevant sections of blank master production documents with changes highlighted as well as relevant pages of executed production documentation for one batch and confirmation that there are no changes to the production documents other than those highlighted.

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
30a	Deletion of the solvent/diluent container from the pack	None	1-3	МЗ
30b	Replacement or addition of solvent/diluent container in the pack	None	2-5	Vmaj

- 1. Justification for the deletion, including a statement regarding alternative means to obtain the solvent/diluent as required for the safe and effective use of the pharmaceutical product.
- 2. Revised product information
- 3. Two (2) commercial samples of the product
- 4. Necessary information required for a new application (refer to NDA guidelines on registration of medicines)
- 5. Documented evidence that the site is authorized by the National Drug Authority or inspected by EAC and found to be complaint to GMP.

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#### 5.3. P.2 Manufacture

Desc	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
31	Addition or replacement of a process for a FPP involving		for part or all of the	manufacturing
а	secondary packaging of all types of FPPs	2-3	1	M2
b	primary packaging site of:			
b.1	solid FPPs (e.g. tablets, capsules), semisolid (e.g. ointments, creams) and solution liquid FPPs	2-4	1,8	M2
b.2	other liquid FPPs (suspensions, emulsions)	2-5	1,5,8	M2
C	all other manufacturing operations except batch control/release testing	1-3,5	1-10	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- No change in the batch formula, description of manufacturing process and process controls, equipment class and process controls, controls of critical steps and intermediates, or FPP specifications.
- 2. Inspected by NDA or under the EAC joint GMP inspection procedure of the EAC Medicines Regulatory Harmonization program; in the last three years and found to be compliant to GMP.
- 3. Site appropriately authorized by National Drug Authority (to manufacture the pharmaceutical form and the product concerned).
- 4. The change does not concern a sterile FPP.
- Validation protocol is available or validation of the manufacturing process at the new site has been successfully carried out on at least three production scale batches in accordance with the current protocol.

- 1. Evidence that the proposed site is appropriately authorized in the last 3 years, for the pharmaceutical form and the product concerned:
  - i. a copy of the current manufacturing authorization, a GMP certificate or equivalent issued by the National Drug Authority
  - ii. a GMP certificate issued by EAC after joint inspection; or as required in the EAC GMP compendium
  - iii. date of the last satisfactory inspection concerning the packaging facilities by Authority
- 2. Date and scope of the last satisfactory inspection.
- (P.2) Where applicable, for semisolid and liquid formulations in which the API is present in non-dissolved form, appropriate validation data including microscopic imaging of particle size distribution and morphology.
- 4. (P.2) For solid dosage forms, data on comparative dissolution tests in the routine release medium, with demonstration of similarity of dissolution profiles with those of the biobatch, performed on one (1) production scale batch each from current and

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- proposed manufacturing sites and comparison with the biobatch results, with commitment to generate dissolution profiles on two (2) more production scale batches.
- 5. (P.3.5) Process validation reports or validation protocol (scheme) for three (3) batches of the proposed batch size that includes comparative dissolution against the biobatch results with f2 calculation as necessary.
- 6. (P.5.1) Copies of FPP release and shelf-life specifications from the proposed manufacturing site.
- 7. (P.5.4) Batch analysis data on one production scale batch from the proposed site and comparative data on the last three batches from the previous site.
- 8. (P.8.2) Updated post-acceptance stability protocol and stability commitment to place the first production scale batch of the FPP produced at the new site, into the long-term stability programme (bracketing and matrixing for multiple strengths and packaging components could be applied, if scientifically justified).
- 9. (R.1) Executed production documents for one batch of the FPP manufactured at the new site.
- 10. A declaration by the company that the manufacturing process will remain the same. In addition, the API(s), excipient(s) and their source(s), dosage form, concentration, the primary and secondary packaging, labeling, and all specifications for the product must remain the same as previously approved in the old site. A clarification of any proposed change(s) to the manufacturing of the product at the new manufacturing site should be provided and justified.

**Note:** Two (2) commercial samples of the product should be submitted where the manufacturing site appears on the product label

Description of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
32 Replacement or addition site involving batch contesting		1-3	M1

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- Site is appropriately authorized by the National Drug Authority and should be GMP compliant
- 2. Transfer of methods from the current testing site to the proposed testing site has been successfully completed.

- 1. Clear identification of the currently accepted and proposed quality control sites on the letter accompanying the application.
- 2. Documented evidence that the site is appropriately authorized by the National Drug Authority and satisfactorily inspected by EAC.
- 3. (P.5.3)Documented evidence of successful transfer of analytical procedures from the current to the proposed site.

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Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
33	Change in the batch size of the FPP involving			
а	up to and including a factor of ten (10) compared to the biobatch	1-7	2, 5-6	M2
b	downscaling (to at least pilot batch size)	1-5	2,6	M1
С	other situations	1-7	1-7	M3
d	Sterile products	None	2-6	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change does not affect the reproducibility and/or consistency of the product.
- 2. The change pertains only to immediate-release oral pharmaceutical forms and to non-sterile products.
- 3. Changes to the manufacturing method and/or to the in-process controls are only those necessitated by the change in batch size e.g. use of different size equipment.
- 4. A validation protocol is available or validation of the manufacture of three production scale batches has been successfully undertaken in accordance with the current validation protocol.
- 5. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 6. The change does not require supporting *in vivo* data.
- 7. The biobatch was at least of 100,000 units in case of solid oral dosage forms.

- 1. (P.2) For solid dosage forms: dissolution profile data on a minimum of one representative production scale batch performed in routine release medium and comparison of the data with the biobatch results and one production scale batch from the previous batch size. Data on the next two (2) full production scale batches should be available on request and should be reported if outside dissolution profile similarity (f2) requirements. For semi-solid dosage forms (e.g. lotions, gels, creams and ointments), containing the API in the dissolved or non-dissolved form, comparative in vitro data on membrane diffusion (membrane release testing) should be submitted or be available on request.
- 2. (P.3.5) Process validation reports for three batches of the proposed batch size or validation protocol (scheme).
- 3. (P.5.1) Copies of release and shelf-life specifications.
- 4. (P.5.4) Batch analysis data (in a comparative tabular format) on a minimum of one production scale batch manufactured to both the currently accepted and the proposed batch sizes. Batch data on the next two (2) full production scale batches should be available on request and should be reported immediately if outside specifications (with proposed remedial action).
- 5. (P.8.2) Updated post-acceptance stability protocol (approved by authorized personnel) and stability commitment to place the first production scale batch of each strength at the proposed scale into the long-term stability programme (bracketing and matrixing for multiple strengths and packaging components could be applied, if scientifically justified).

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- 6. (R.1) Copies of relevant sections of blank master production documents with changes highlighted as well as relevant pages of the executed production documentation for one batch (if manufactured as required by documentation 4) and confirmation that there are no changes to the production documents other than those highlighted.
- 7. Supporting clinical or comparative bioavailability data or justification for not submitting a new bioequivalence study according to the current EAC Guideline on Therapeutic Equivalence Requirements: Presentation of Biopharmaceutical and Bio-analytical Data..

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
34a	Change in the manufacturing	1-9	1-4, 6-7	M1
34b	process of the FPP	1-3, 5-9	1-7	M3
34c	Substantial changes to a manufacturing process that may have a significant impact on the quality, safety and efficacy of a pharmaceutical product	None	1-8	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change does not require supporting in vivo data.
- 2. No change in qualitative and quantitative impurity profile or in physico-chemical properties; dissolution profiles are similar with those of the biobatch.
- 3. The manufacturing processes for the currently accepted and proposed products use the same principles (e.g. a change from wet to dry granulation, from direct compression to wet/dry granulation or vice versa would be considered a change in manufacturing principle), same processing intermediates and there are no changes to any manufacturing solvent used in the process.
- 4. The same classes of equipment, operating procedures, in-process controls (no widening or deleting of limits) are used for the currently accepted and proposed products; no change in critical process parameters.
- 5. No change in the specifications of the intermediates or the FPP.
- 6. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 7. The change does not involve packaging or labeling where the primary packaging provides a metering and/or delivery function.
- 8. The change does not concern a gastro-resistant, modified or prolonged release FPP.
- 9. The change does not affect the sterilization parameters of a sterile FPP.

- 1. Supporting clinical or comparative bioavailability data or justification for not submitting a new bioequivalence study according to the current WHO Guidelines on Bioequivalence.
- 2. (P.2) Discussion on the development of the manufacturing process; where applicable:

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- i. comparative in vitro testing, e.g. multipoint dissolution profiles in the release medium for solid dosage units (one production batch and comparative data of one batch from the previous process and the biobatch results, data on the next two production batches should be available on request or reported if outside specification);
- ii. comparative in vitro membrane diffusion (membrane release testing) for nonsterile semisolid dosage forms containing the API in the dissolved or nondissolved form (one production batch and comparative data of one batch from the previous process and the biobatch results, data on the next two production batches) should be submitted or be available on request;
- iii. microscopic imaging of particles to check for visible changes in morphology and comparative size distribution data for liquid products in which the API is present in non-dissolved form.
- (P.3) Batch formula, description of manufacturing process and process controls, controls of critical steps and intermediates, process validation protocol and/or evaluation.
- 4. (P.5) Specification(s), certificate of analysis for one production scale batch each manufactured according to the currently accepted and the proposed processes.
- 5. P.8.1) Results of stability testing generated on at least two pilot batches (for uncomplicated products one pilot batch, the other one can be smaller) with a minimum of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate, as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing.
- P.8.2) Updated post-acceptance stability protocol and stability commitment to place the first production scale batch of the proposed product into the long-term stability programme.
- 7. (R.1) Copies of relevant sections of blank master production documents with changes highlighted as well as executed production documentation for one batch and confirmation that there are no changes to the currently accepted production documents other than those highlighted.
- 8. Updated quality, safety and efficacy data

Desc	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
35	Change to in-process tests or limintermediate involving:	nits applied during	the manufacture of	the FPP or
а	tightening of in-process limits	1-2,5	1	M1
b	deletion of a test	2,4	1, 6	M1
С	addition of new tests and limits	2-3	1-6	M1
d	revision or replacement of a test	2-3	1-6	M2

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change is within the range of acceptance limits.
- 2. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 3. Any new test does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard

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- technique used in a novel way.
- 4. The deleted test has been demonstrated to be redundant with respect to the remaining analytical procedures (e.g. colour) and does not affect the critical quality attributes of the product (e.g. blend uniformity, weight variation).
- 5. No change in the analytical procedure.

## **Documentation required**

- 1. (P.5.1) Copy of the proposed in-process specifications dated and signed by authorized personnel and a comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications.
- 2. (P.5.2) Copies or summaries of analytical procedures, if new analytical procedures are used.
- 3. (P.5.3) Copies or summaries of validation reports, if new analytical procedures are used.
- 4. (P.5.3) Where an in-house analytical procedure is used and a pharmacopoeial standard is claimed, results of an equivalency study between the in-house and pharmacopoeial methods.
- 5. (P.5.4) Description of the batches, certificates of analysis for at least one batch (minimum pilot scale) and comparative summary of results, in tabular format, for one batch using current and proposed methods, if new analytical procedures are implemented.
- 6. (P.5.6) Justification for the addition/deletion of the tests and limits.

5.2. P.3 Control of excipients

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
36a	Change in source of an excipient from a transmissible spongiform encephalopathy risk to a material of vegetable or synthetic origin.	1	1	M1
36b	Change or introduction of a TSE risk material or replacement of a TSE risk material from a different TSE risk material	None	2	Vmaj
36c	Change in source of an excipient of vegetable or synthetic origin to a TSE risk material	None	2	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

No change in the excipient and FPP release and shelf-life specifications.

- 1. Declaration from the manufacturer of the excipient that it is entirely of vegetable or synthetic origin.
- 2. A TSE/BSE certificate of suitability

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Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
37	Change in the specifications or anal	ytical procedures	of an excipient inv	olving:
а	deletion of a non-significant in- house parameter	2	1-3	M1
b	addition of a new test parameter or analytical procedure	2-3	1-2	M1
С	tightening of specification limits	1-2,4	1-2	M1
d	change or replacement of an analytical procedure	2-3	1-2	M3

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change is within the range of currently accepted limits.
- 2. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 3. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 4. No change in the analytical procedure.

## **Documentation required**

- 1. Justification for the change.
- 2. (P.5) Comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications, justification of the proposed specifications and details of procedure and summary of validation of any new analytical procedure (if applicable).
- 3. Justification to demonstrate that the parameter is not critical.

Descr	iption of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
38	Change in specifications of analytical procedure of an excipient to comply with an officially recognized pharmacopoeia	1	1	M1

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

1. No change to the specifications other than those required to comply with the pharmacopoeia (e.g. no change in particle size distribution).

## **Documentation required**

- Comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications for the excipient.
- 2. Specifications or analytical procedures.

## 5.3. P.4 Control of FPP

Desc	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
39a	Change in the standard claimed for the FPP from an in-house to an officially recognized pharmacopoeial standard.	1-3	1-5	M1

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39b	Update to the specifications to	1	1, 3, 5	M1
	comply with an officially			
	recognized pharmacopoeial			
	monograph as a result of an			
	update to this monograph to which			
	the FPP is controlled			

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change is made exclusively to comply with the officially recognized pharmacopoeia.
- 2. No change to the specifications that result in a potential impact on the performance of the FPP (e.g. dissolution test).
- 3. No deletion of or relaxation to any of the tests, analytical procedures or acceptance criteria of the specifications.

#### **Documentation required**

- 1. (P.5.1) Copy of the proposed FPP specifications dated and signed by authorized personnel and a comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications.
- 2. (P.5.3) Where an in-house analytical procedure is used and a pharmacopoeial standard is claimed, results of an equivalency study between the in-house and pharmacopoeial methods.
- 3. (P.5.4) Description of the batches, certificates of analysis for at least one batch (minimum pilot scale) and comparative summary of results, in tabular format, for one batch using current and proposed procedures, if new analytical procedures are implemented.
- 4. (P.5.6) Justification for the proposed FPP specifications.
- 5. (P.5.3) Demonstration of the suitability of the monograph to control the FPP.

Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
40	Change in the specifications of to criteria:	he FPP involving	test parameters an	nd acceptance
а	deletion of a test parameter	5	1,6	M1
b	addition of a test parameter	2-4, 7	1-6	M1
С	tightening of an acceptance criterion	1-2	1,6	M1
d	relaxation of an acceptance criterion	2,4,6-7	1,5-6	M3
е	replacement of a test parameter	2-4,6-7	1-6	M3

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change is within the range of currently accepted limits.
- 2. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 3. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 4. No additional impurity found over the ICH identification threshold.
- 5. The deleted test has been demonstrated to be redundant with respect to the remaining tests.

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- 6. The change to the specifications does not affect the stability and the performance of the product.
- 7. The change does not concern sterility testing.

## **Documentation required**

- 1. (P.5.1) Copy of the proposed FPP specifications dated and signed by authorized personnel and a comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications.
- 2. (P.5.2) Copies or summaries of analytical procedures, if new analytical procedures are
- 3. (P.5.3) Copies or summaries of validation reports, if new analytical procedures are used.
- 4. (P.5.3) Where an in-house analytical procedure is used and a pharmacopoeial standard is claimed, results of an equivalency study between the in-house and pharmacopoeial methods.
- 5. (P.5.4) Description of the batches, certificates of analysis for at least one batch (minimum pilot scale) and comparative summary of results, in tabular format, for one batch using currently accepted and proposed procedures, if new analytical procedures are implemented.
- 6. (P.5.6) Justification for the proposed FPP specifications.

Descr	iption of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
41	Change in the analytical proced	ures for the FPP i	nvolving:	
а	deletion of an analytical procedure	5	1,6	M1
b	addition of an analytical procedure	3-4,6-7	1-5	M1
c.1	modification or replacement of	1-4, 6-7	1-5	M1
c.2	an analytical procedure	2-4, 6-7	1-5	М3
d	updating the analytical procedure with an officially recognized pharmacopoeial monograph as a result of an update to this monograph	None	1-5	M1
е	change from an in-house analytical procedure to an analytical procedure in an officially recognized pharmacopoeial monograph or from the analytical procedure in one officially recognized pharmacopoeial monograph to an analytical procedure in another officially recognized pharmacopoeial monograph	2,7	1-3, 5	M2

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

1. The method of analysis is based on the same analytical technique or principle (e.g.

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- changes to the analytical procedure are within allowable adjustments to column length, etc., but do not include variations beyond the acceptable ranges or a different type of column and method), and no new impurities are detected.
- 2. Comparative studies demonstrate that the proposed analytical procedure is at least equivalent to the currently accepted analytical procedure.
- 3. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 4. The change does not concern sterility testing.
- 5. The deleted analytical procedure is an alternate method and is equivalent to another currently accepted analytical procedure.
- 6. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 7. No new impurities have been detected.

## **Documentation required**

- 1. (P.5.1) A copy of the proposed FPP specifications dated and signed by authorized personnel and a comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications.
- 2. (P.5.2) Copies or summaries of analytical procedures, if new analytical procedures are used.
- 3. (P.5.3) Copies or summaries of validation reports, including verification data for assay or purity methods, if new analytical procedures are used.
- 4. (P.5.3) Where an in-house analytical procedure is used and a pharmacopoeial standard is claimed, results of an equivalency study between the in-house and pharmacopoeial methods.
- 5. (P.5.4) Description of the batches, certificates of analysis for at least one batch (minimum pilot scale) and comparative summary of results, in tabular format, for one batch using currently accepted and proposed analytical procedures.
- 6. Justification for the deletion of the analytical procedure, with supporting data.

5.3. P.5 Container-closure system

Desc	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
42a	Replacement or addition of a	1	1-2,4-6	М3
42b	primary packaging type	None	1-6	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

1. The change does not concern a sterile FPP.

- 1. Two (2) commercial samples of the product as packaged in the new container-closure system.
- 2. (P.2) Data on the suitability of the container closure system (e.g. extractable/leachable testing, permeation testing, light transmission) demonstrating equivalent or superior protection compared to the current packaging system. For changes to functional packaging, data to demonstrate the functioning of the new packaging.
- 3. (P.3.5) For sterile FPPs, process validation and/or evaluation studies.
- 4. (P.7) Information on the proposed primary packaging type (e.g. description, materials of construction of primary packaging components, specifications, results of transportation studies, if appropriate).

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- 5. (P.8.1) Stability summary and conclusions, results for a minimum of two (2) batches of pilot or production scale, of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate, as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing and where applicable, results of photo stability studies.
- 6. (P.8.2) Updated post-acceptance stability protocol and stability commitment to place the first production scale batch of the proposed product into the long-term stability programme, unless data was provided in documentation 5.

Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
43	Change in the package size invol	ving:		
а	change in the number of units (e.g. tablets, ampoules etc.) in a package	1-2	1-3	M3
b	change in the fill weight/fill volume of non-parenteral multidose products	1-2	1-3	M3
С	Deletion of pack size	3	1,2	M2

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change is consistent with the posology and treatment duration accepted in the SmPC.
- 2. No change in the primary packaging material.
- 3. The remaining product presentation(s) must be adequate for the dosing instruction and treatment duration as mentioned in the Summary of Product Characteristics (SmPC).

- 1. Justification for the new pack-size, indicating that the new size is consistent with the dosage regimen and duration of use as accepted in the SmPC.
- 2. (P.8.2) A written commitment that stability studies will be conducted in accordance with EAC harmonized guidelines for products where stability parameters could be affected.
- 3. Two (2) commercial samples of the product

Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
44	Change in the shape or dimension	ns of the containe	r or closure for:	
а	non-sterile FPPs	1-2	1-3	M3
b	sterile FPPs	1-2	1-4	Vmaj
С	The change does concern a fundamental part of the packaging material, which could affect the delivery, use, safety or stability of the FPP	None	Relevant supporting documentation	Vmaj

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## Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. No change in the qualitative or quantitative composition of the container and/or closure.
- 2. The change does not concern a fundamental part of the packaging material, which could affect the delivery, use, safety or stability of the FPP.

## **Documentation required**

- 1. Two (2) commercial samples of the product.
- 2. (P.7) Information on the proposed container-closure system (e.g. description, materials of construction, specifications etc.).
- 3. (P.8.1) In the case of a change in the headspace, a change in the surface/volume ratio or a change in the thickness of a packaging component: stability summary and conclusions, results for a minimum of two batches of pilot or production scale, of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate, as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing and where applicable, results of photo stability studies.
- 4. (P.3.5) Evidence of revalidation studies in the case of terminally sterilized products. The batch numbers of the batches used in the revalidation studies should be indicated, where applicable.

Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
45	Change in qualitative and/or quan material for:	titative compositi	on of the immediat	te packaging
а	solid FPPs	1-3	1-3	M2
b	semisolid and non-sterile liquid FPPs	1-3	1-3	M3
С	Sterile drugs and biological/immunological drugs	None	Relevant supporting documentation	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change does not concern a sterile FPP.
- 2. No change in the packaging type and material (e.g. a different blister, but same type).
- 3. The relevant properties of the proposed packaging are at least equivalent to those of the currently accepted material.

- 1. (P.2) Data demonstrating the suitability of the proposed packaging material (e.g. extractable/leachable testing, light transmission, permeation testing for oxygen, carbon dioxide, moisture etc.).
- 2. (P.7) Information on the proposed packaging material (e.g. description, materials of construction, specifications etc.).
- 3. (P.8.1)Stability summary and conclusions, results for a minimum of two batches of pilot or production scale, of three (3) months of accelerated (and intermediate, as appropriate) and three (3) months of long-term testing and where applicable, results of photo stability studies.

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Desci	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
46	Change in the specifications of the	e immediate pac	kaging involving:	
а	tightening of specification limits	1-2	1	M1
b	addition of a test parameter	2-3	1-2	M1
С	deletion of a non-critical parameter	2	1,3	M1

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change is within the range of currently accepted limits.
- 2. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.
- 3. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.

#### **Documentation required**

- 1. (P.7) Comparative table of currently accepted and proposed specifications, justification of the proposed specifications.
- 2. (P.7) Description of the analytical procedure and summary of validation of the new analytical procedure.
- 3. Documentation to demonstrate that the parameter is not critical.

Description of change		Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
47	Change to an analytical proced	ure on the immedia	ate packaging involv	ring:
а	minor change to an analytical procedure	1-3	1	M1
b	other changes to an analytical procedure including addition or replacement of an analytical procedure	2-4	1	M1
С	deletion of an analytical procedure	5	2	M1

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- The method of analysis is based on the same analytical technique or principle (e.g. changes to the analytical procedure are within allowable adjustments to column length, etc., but do not include variations beyond the acceptable ranges or a different type of column and method).
- 2. Appropriate (re)validation studies have been performed in accordance with the relevant guidelines.
- 3. Comparative studies indicate the new analytical procedure to be at least equivalent to the former procedure.
- 4. Any new analytical procedure does not concern a novel, non-standard technique or a standard technique used in a novel way.
- 5. The deleted analytical procedure is an alternate method and is equivalent to a currently accepted method.

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## **Documentation required**

- 1. (P.7) Description of the method and comparative validation results demonstrating that the currently accepted and proposed methods are at least equivalent.
- 2. Documentation demonstrating that condition #e (above) is met.

Desc	cription of change	Conditions to	Documentation	Reporting
		be fulfilled	required	type
48	Change in any part of the (primary) packaging material not in contact with the formulation (e.g. colour of flip-off caps, colour code rings on ampoules, change needle shield), and change of secondary pack			
а	Change in any part of the (primary) packaging material not in contact with the finished pharmaceutical product formulation (e.g. colour of flip-off caps, colour code rings on ampoules, change of needle shield)		1-2	M2
b.1	Change of secondary packaging	2	2-3	M2
b.2	components	None	1-4	M3

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. The change does not concern a fundamental part of the packaging material, which affects the delivery, use, safety or stability of the FPP.
- 2. The registered and proposed secondary packaging components are non-functional

- 1. (P.7) Information on the proposed packaging material (e.g. description, materials of construction, specifications etc.).
- 2. Two (2) commercial samples of the product.
- 3. Brief description of the secondary packaging components
- 4. Discussion on suitability with respect to, for example, protection from moisture and light, and provide supportive data e.g. moisture permeability, photo-degradation, stability studies

Desc	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
49	Change to an administration or m	neasuring device		
а	addition or replacement of a device which is not an integral part of the primary packaging	1-2	1-2	M3
b	deletion of a device	3	3	M3
С	Change to an administration or measuring device that is an integral part of the primary packaging	None	Relevant supporting documentation	Vmaj

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d	addition or replacement of	None	Relevant	Vmaj
	spacer devices for metered		supporting	
	dose inhalers		documentation	

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- The proposed measuring device is designed to accurately deliver the required dose for the product concerned, in line with the posology and results of such studies are available.
- 2. The proposed device is compatible with the FPP.
- 3. The FPP can be accurately delivered in the absence of the device.

#### **Documentation required**

- 1. (P.2) Data to demonstrate accuracy, precision and compatibility of the device.
- 2. Two (2) samples of the device.
- 3. Justification for the deletion of the device.

#### 3.2. P.8 Stability

Desci	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
50	Change in the shelf-life of the FPP (as packaged for sale) involving:			
а	reduction	3	1-4	M3
b	extension	1-2	1-4	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

- 1. No change to the primary packaging type in direct contact with the FPP and to the recommended condition of storage.
- 2. Stability data was generated in accordance with the currently accepted stability protocol.
- 3. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.

#### **Documentation required**

- 1. (P.5.1) Copy of the currently accepted shelf-life specifications.
- 2. (P 8.1) Proposed shelf-life, summary of long-term stability testing according to currently accepted protocol and test results for a minimum of two pilot or production scale batches.
- 3. (P.8.2) Updated post-acceptance stability protocol and stability commitment and justification of change.
- 4. Two (2) commercial samples of the product

Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type	
51	Change in the in-use period of the dilution):	e FPP (after first o	pening or after reco	nstitution or	
а	Reduction	1	1, 3-4	М3	
b	Extension	None	1-4	Vmaj	
Con	Conditions to be fulfilled				

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

1. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.

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## **Documentation required**

- 1. (P 8) Proposed in-use period, test results and justification of change.
- 2. (P5.1) Copy of currently accepted end of shelf-life FPP specifications and where applicable, specifications after dilution/reconstitution.
- 3. The revised label information
- 4. Two (2) commercial samples of the product

Desc	ription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
52	Change in the labelled storage conditions of the FPP (as packaged for sale), the product during the in-use period or the product after reconstitution or dilution		1-3	Vmaj

#### Conditions to be fulfilled

1. The change is not necessitated by unexpected events, resulting in failure to meet specifications, arising during manufacture or because of stability concerns.

## **Documentation required**

- 1. (P.8.1) If applicable, stability and/or compatibility test results to support the change to the storage conditions.
- 2. (P.8.2) Updated post-acceptance stability protocol and stability commitment and justification of change.
- 3. Two (2) commercial samples of the product

#### 5.4 Safety and Efficacy changes

Des	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
53	Change in the Summary of product of a generic pharmaceutical product followers (innovator) product		abelling or Packag	e Leaflet of
а	Implementation of change(s) for which no new additional data are submitted by the Holder of a certificate of registration	None	1	М3
b	Implementation of change(s) which require to be further substantiated by new additional data to be submitted by the Holder of a certificate of registration (e.g. comparability)	None	1-2	Vmaj

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С	i. Change of the layout/artwork	None	3-6,7	М3
	without altering meaning.			
	ii. Addition/deletion/replacement			
	of pictures, diagrams, bar code,			
	logos and/or texts that do not			
	imply an unapproved indication.			

## **Documentation required**

- 1. Revised product information
- 2. Applicable additional data
- 3. Current approved product labeling.
- 4. Proposed product labeling, a clean and annotated version highlighting the changes made.
- 5. Letter of declaration from the holder of a certificate of registration stating that no other changes on the label except for the intended change.
- 6. Relevant document/reference to support the changes (where applicable).
- 7. Two (2) commercial samples of the product.

	cription of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	type
54	Implementation of change(s) reque assessment of an Urgent safety restr report			
а	Implementation of agreed wording change(s) for which no new additional data are submitted by the Holder of a certificate of registration	None	1-2	M3
b	Implementation of change(s) which require to be further substantiated by new additional data to be submitted by the Holder of a certificate of registration	None	Relevant supporting documentation	Vmaj

- 1. National Drug Authority request with attached relevant assessment report
- 2. Revised product information

Descr	iption of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
55	Variations related to significant modifications of the Summary of Product Characteristics due in particular to new quality, preclinical, clinical or pharmacovigilance data	None	Relevant supporting documentation	Vmaj

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Descr	iption of change	Conditions to be fulfilled	Documentation required	Reporting type
56	Change(s) to therapeutic indication	n(s)		
а	Addition of a new therapeutic indication or modification of an approved one	None	Relevant supporting documentation	Vmaj
b	Deletion of a therapeutic indication	None	Relevant supporting documentation	M3

<u>Note:</u> Where the addition or modification of a therapeutic indication takes place in the context of the implementation of changes to the product information of a generic/hybrid/biosimilar product following assessment of the same change for the reference (innovator) product, variations 54 applies.

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#### 5. REFERENCES

EU Guidelines on the details of the various categories of variations to the terms of marketing authorizations for medicinal products for human use and veterinary medicinal products, 12 December 2008.

Guidelines on Submission of Documentation for Registration of a Pharmaceutical Product for Human Use, Doc. No. PAR/DGL/004, National Drug Authority, Kampala.

Guidelines on variations to a prequalified product. In: WHO Expert Committee on Specifications for Pharmaceutical Preparations. Forty-seventh report. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2013, Annex 3 (WHO Technical Report Series, No. 981).

The EAC Guidelines on Submission of Documentation for Registration of Human Pharmaceutical Products

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## APPENDIX 1: EXAMPLES OF CHANGES THAT MAKE A NEW APPLICATION **NECESSARY**

Description of change	Conditions	to	Documentation	Reporting type
	be fulfilled		required	
Change of the API to a different API	None		1	New application
2. Inclusion of an additional API				
to a multicomponent product				
Removal of one API from a multicomponent product				
4. Change in the dose/strength of one or more APIs				
5. Change from an immediate- release product to an extended or delayed-release dosage form or vice versa				
6. Change in dosage form				
7. Changes in the route of administration				
ļ l				
Conditions to be fulfilled				
None				
Documentation required				

Documents in fulfillment of the requirements outlined in NDA/EAC Guidelines on Submission of Documentation for Registration of Human Pharmaceutical Product (Document No. MER Compendium)

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#### **APPENDIX 2: CHANGES TO EXCIPIENTS**

Excipient	Percent excipient (w/w) out of total target dosage form core weight
Filler	±5.0
Disintegrant	
a) Starch	±3.0
b) Other	±1.0
Binder	±0.5
Lubricant	
a) Ca or Mg Stearate	±0.25
b) Other	±1.0
Glidant	
a) Talc	±1.0
b) Other	±0.1

- (a) These percentages are based on the assumption that the API in the FPP is formulated to 100.0% of label/potency. The total additive effect of all excipient changes should be not more than 5.0% relative to the target dosage form weight (e.g. in a product consisting of API, lactose, microcrystalline cellulose and magnesium stearate, the lactose increases by 2.5% and microcrystalline cellulose decreases by 2.5%).
- (b) If an excipient serves multiple functions (e.g. microcrystalline cellulose as filler and as a disintegrant), then the most conservative recommended range should be applied (e.g. ±1.0% for microcrystalline cellulose should be applied in this example). If a wider range is proposed, scientific justification and supporting data should be provided to demonstrate that the wider range will not affect the other function of the excipient.

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## **DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY**

Date of revision	Revision number	Document Number	Author(s)	Changes made and reasons for revision
July 2006	0	Not on record	Not on record	First issue - Guidelines for submission of amendments (Annex 11 of Guidelines on the Registration of Pharmaceuticals for Human use in Uganda.)
8 <sup>th</sup> /07/2013	1	DAR/GDL/005	Eva Nantongo Gabriel Kaddu	The variation guideline has been completely updated and expanded, bringing it in line with the principles of the new Authority Pharmaceutical Product guidelines, more specifically the "Guidelines on Submission of Documentation for Marketing Authorization of a Registered Pharmaceutical Product for Human Use" (Document No. DAR/GDL/005).  The change categories are organized according to the structure of the Common Technical Document (CTD) which is a harmonized electronic dossier submission that is acceptable internationally
26/02/2018	2	DAR/GDL/005	Michael Mutyaba Fatuma Nalubega	Revised the guidelines with respect to the EAC harmonized guidelines for variations  Re-categorization of reporting types from notifications, minor, major to minor and major variations only.  Harmonization of the reporting types with circular NO.017/DAR/2017 dated 1/11/2017
15 Feb 2023	3	PAR/GDL/005	Gloria Dusabe Fatuma Nalubega Michael Mutyaba	The guidelines have been revised to be in tandem with the provisions of the NDP& A Act and regulations.  Re-categorization of reporting types has been made from minor and major variations only to notifications, minor and major variations in harmonization with the current fees schedule.  Re-categorization of some variation categories.

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	Changed from Marketing Authorization to Registration wherever applicable
	Revised from drugs and medicinal products to pharmaceutical products
	Revised medicinal product to product in compliance with the NDA&A Act and Regulations

## **End of Document**

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